



Utilization Management – Clinical Criteria and Availability of Clinical Criteria

The Utilization Management (UM) review process uses a wide range of criteria, guidelines, and reference tools to assist in determinations of benefit coverage, behavioral health needs and medical appropriateness. Supporting clinical and benefit information, relevant to each case will be reviewed when making medical necessity coverage determinations.

All criteria are reviewed and approved at least annually. Only appropriate clinical and behavioral health practitioners with relevant experience are involved in the development, adoption and reviewing of the criteria. The criteria must comply with Medicare, local and national coverage determinations, and relevant Medicaid requirements.

Approved Clinical Criteria for Utilization Management Decisions – CY 2023

- CMS criteria: National Coverage Determinations(NCDs), Local Coverage
 Determinations (LCDs) and Local Coverage Articles (LCAs), Medicare Benefit Policy
 Manuals
- State Medi-Cal Guidelines
- Health plans' Evidence of Coverage (EOC), Medical Policy or Clinical Guidelines
- National/ Specialty Guidelines, e.g.:
 - o Milliman® Care Guidelines (MCG) 27th Edition
 - o InterOual 2022
 - o USPSTF
- Government Agency, Medical Society and other Authoritative Publications, e.g.:
 - 1. Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ): http://www.ahrq.gov
 - 2. Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ) Clinical Practice Guidelines: http://www.ahrq.gov/clinic/cpgsix.htm
 - 3. Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS): http://www.cms.hhs.gov Topics overage Medicare Advisory Committee (MCAC)
 - 4. Department of Health and Human Services: Center for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC): http://www.cdc.gov
 - 5. Food and Drug Administration (FDA): http://www.fda.gov (including listing on the FDA Orphan Drug Approval)
 - 6. Nation Library of Medicine PUBMED: http://www.nlm.nih.gov/bsd/pubmed_tutorial/m1001.ht ml
 - 7. The American Hospital Formulary Service Drug Information
 - 8. The U.S. Pharmacopoeia Dispensing Information, Vol. 1
 - 9. Physician specialty societies where publicly available.

Availability of Clinical Criteria

Upon request, medical groups will make available all criteria, clinical review guidelines and medical review polices utilized for decision making to members and practitioners. With each determination made by the medical group, members and providers are notified in writing of the process for requesting a free copy of the criteria guideline or policy used to make the determination.

• Contact:

Group	Mail	Email	Phone
Heritage Sierra Medical Group	Heritage Sierra Medical Group P.O. Box 7013 Lancaster CA 93539	memberservices@ sierramedicalgroup.com	Customer Service: (661-273- 7346) TDD/TTY: (800) 806-4474 (English)

BOARD	SPECIALTY SOCIETY	SUBSPECIALTIES
CERTIFICATIONS LISTED IF MORE THAN ONE	(+) Indicates guidelines on Website (public) (-) Indicates that there are no guidelines publicly available	
American Heart Association http://www.heart.org/	American Heart Association	
AIM Specialty Health http://www.aimspecialtyhealth.com/	AIM Specialty Health Specialty Benefit Management	Radiology Cardiology Oncology Sleep Management Specialty Drugs
Allergy & Immunology www.aaaai.org	American Academy of Asthma, Allergy and Immunology (+)	6. Clinical & Laboratory Immunology
Anesthesia www.asahq.org	American Society of Anesthesiologist ASA (+)	Critical Care Hospice and Palliative Medicine Pain Medicine

	21. Sports Medicine
American Academy of Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation (+)	Hospice & Palliative Medicine Pain Medicine Neuromuscular Medicine Pediatric Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation Spinal Cord Injury Medicine Sports Medicine
American Society of Plastic Surgeons ASPS (+)	Plastic Surgery with the Head & Neck Hand Surgery
American College of Preventive Medicine AAPM (+)	Medical Toxicology Undersea & Hyperbaric Medicine
American College of Occupational & Environmental Medicine ACOEM (+)	
American Society of Colon & Rectal Surgeon (+)	None
American Academy of Dermatology AAD (Association) (+)	Clinical & Laboratory Dermatology Immunology Dermatopathology Pediatric Dermatology
American College of Emergency Physicians (+)	Hospice and Palliative Medicine Medical Toxicology Pediatric Emergency Medicine Sports Medicine Undersea & Hyperbaric Medicine
American Academy of Family Practice AAFP (+)	Adolescent Medicine Geriatric Medicine Hospice and Palliative Medicine
	American Society of Plastic Surgeons ASPS (+) American College of Preventive Medicine AAPM (+) American College of Occupational & Environmental Medicine ACOEM (+) American Society of Colon & Rectal Surgeon (+) American Academy of Dermatology AAD (Association) (+) American College of Emergency Physicians (+) American Academy of Family

Internal Medicine www.acponline.org	American College of Physicians ACP (+)	See accompanying chart
Medical Genetics 1. Clinical Biochemical Genetics 2. Clinical Cytogenetics 3. Clinical Genetics (M.D.) 4. Clinical Molecular Genetics 5. Ph. D Medical Genetics www.acmg.net	American College of Medical Genetics ACMG (+)	Molecular Genetic Pathology
Neurological Surgery www.aans.org	American Association of Neurosurgeons AANS (+)	None
Nuclear Medicine www.acnucmed.com	American College of Nuclear Medicine AANM (-)	None
Obstetrics & Gynecology www.acog.org	American College of Obstetricians & Gynecologists ACOG (-)	Critical Care Gynecologic Oncology Hospice and Palliative Medicine Maternal and Fetal Medicine Reproductive Endocrinology/ Infertility
Radiology www.acr.org 1. Diagnostic Radiology 2. Radiation Oncology www.astro.org 3. Radiation Physics	American College of Radiology ACR (+) NOTE: Do not confuse with American College of Rheumatology American Society of Therapeutic Radiation and Oncology ASTRO (-)	Hospice & Palliative Medicine Nuclear Radiology Neuroradiology Pediatric Radiology Vascular & Interventional Radiology
Surgery www.facs.org	American College of Surgeons ACS (+) NOTE: Do not confuse with American Cancer Society	Hand Surgery Hospice & Palliative Medicine Pediatric Surgery Surgical Critical Care Vascular Surgery
Thoracic Surgery www.sts.org/	Society of Thoracic Surgeons STS (+)	None
Urology www.auanet.org	American Urological Associated AUA (+)	Pediatric Urology
Psychiatry & Neurology 1. Psychiatry www.psych.org www.aacap.org www.aacap.org www.aan.com	American Psychiatric Association APA (+) American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry AACAP (-	Child & Adolescent Psychiatry Forensic Psychiatry Geriatric Psychiatry Hospice & Palliative Medicine
www.childneurologysociety.org Neurology Child Neurology	American Academy of Neurology AAN (+) Child Neurology Society CNS (+)	Clinical Neurophysiology

BOARD	SPECIALTY SOCIETY	
	 (+) Indicates guidelines on Web site (public) (-) Indicates that there are no guidelines publicly available 	
Adolescent Medicine www.adolescenthealth.org	Society for Adolescent Medicine (-)	
Anesthesia www.ampainsoc.org	American Pain Society APS (-) Guidelines may be ordered on website (Also certified through Rehab, Neurology, Psychiatry) See Internal Med Specialties for Critical Care	
Cardiology www.acc.org	American College of Cardiology ACC (+)	
Cardiac Electrophysiology www.hrsonline.org	Heart Rhythm Society HRS—collaborative with ACC	
Clinical & Laboratory Immunology www.clinimmsoc.org	Clinical Immunology Society CIS (-) NOTE: Also a Peds subspecialty)	
Critical Care	Society of Critical Care Medicine SCCM	

www.sccm.org	(Also represents Peds, anesthesia, surgery) (+)	
Emergency Medicine/ Preventive Medicine www.uhms.org	Undersea & Hyperbaric Medical Society UHMS (+)	
Emergency Medicine www.acmt.net	American College of Medical Toxicology (+)	
Endocrinology, Diabetes & Metabolism www.aace.com www.endo-society.org	American Association of Clinical Endocrinology AACE (+) Endocrine Society (-)	
Gastroenterology www.gastro.org www.acg.gi.org	American Gastroenterological Association AGA (+)	
	American College of Gastroenterology ACG (-)	
Geriatric Medicine www.americangeriatrics.org	The America Geriatrics Society	
Hematology www.hematology.org	American Society of Hematology ASH (+)	
Hospice & Palliative Medicine www.abhpm.org	American Board of Hospice and Palliative Medicine (-)	
Infectious Disease www.idsociety.org	Infectious Disease Society of America IDSA (+)	
Internal Medicine Family Medicine www.americangeriatrics.org	America Geriatrics Society AGS (+)	
Interventional Cardiology	See Cardiology ACC	
Nephrology www.asn-online.org	American Society of Nephrology ASN (-)	
Obstetrics & Gynecology www.asrm.org	American Society for Reproductive Medicine (+) ASRM	
Obstetrics & Gynecology www.sgo.org	Society of Gynecologic Oncologist (+)	
Oncology www.asco.org	American Society of Clinical Oncology ASCO (+)	

Orthopedic Surgery www.hand-surg.org Also a subspecialty of Plastic Surgery	American Society for Surgery of the Hand (-)	
Pulmonary Disease www.chestnet.org	American College of Chest Physicians ACCP (+)	
Psychiatry	American Association for Geriatric Psychiatry AAGP (+)	
www.aagpgpa.org www.asam.org	American Society of Addiction Medicine ASAM (+ but not updated since 2001)	
Radiology www.sirweb.org	Society of Interventional Radiology SIR (+)	
Rheumatology www.rheumatology.org	American College of Rheumatology ACR (+) NOTE: Do not confuse with American College or Radiology	
Sleep Medicine www.aasmnet.org	American Academy of Sleep Medicine AASM (+)	
Sports Medicine www.acsm.org	American College of Sports Medicine ACSM (+) (Also Peds, ER subspecialty)	
Transplant Hepatology www.aasld.org	American Association for the Study of Liver Disease AASLD (+)	
www.a-s-t.org	American Society of Transplantation AST (+)	

Ophthalmology www.aao.org	American College of Ophthalmology AAO (+)	None
Orthopedic Surgery www.aaos.org	American Academy of Orthopedic Surgeons AAOS (Association) (+)	Hand Surgery Orthopedic Sports Medicine
Otolaryngology www.entnet.org	American Academy of Otolaryngology-Head & Neck Surgery AAO-HNS (-)	Neurotology Pediatric Otolaryngology Plastic Surgery within the Head & Neck Sleep Medicine
Pathology www.cap.org	College of American Pathologist CAP (+) **Recommended	Blood Banking/Transfusion Medicine Chemical Pathology Cytopathology
Anatomy Pathology Clinical Pathology Anatomy & Clinical Pathology www.ascp.org	American Society for Clinical Pathology ASCP (-)	Dermatopathology Forensic Pathology Hematology Medical Microbiology Molecular Genetic Pathology Neuropathology Pediatric Pathology
Pediatrics www.aap.org	American Academy of Pediatricians AAP (+)	Adolescent Medicine Blood Banking/Transfusion Medicine Child Abuse Pediatrics Developmental-Behavioral Pediatrics Hospice & Palliative Medicine Medical Toxicology Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine Neurodevelopmental Disabilities Pediatric Cardiology Pediatric Critical Care Medicine Pediatric Emergency Medicine Pediatric Gastroenterology Pediatric Gastroenterology Pediatric Hematology-Oncology Pediatric Hematology-Oncology Pediatric Nephrology Pediatric Pulmonology Pediatric Pulmonology Pediatric Rheumatology Pediatric Rheumatology Pediatric Transplant Hepatology

- Clinical Criteria Utilized in BH Decision Making:
 - o Level of Care Criteria

	Clinical Specialty	Nonprofit Professional Association	Criteria or Guideline (Current Version)
1.	Substance Use Disorder Any Age	American Society of Addiction Medicine (ASAM)	ASAM 3 rd Edition 2013
2.	Mental Health Disorders Patients 18 and Older	American Association of Community Psychiatrists	Level of Care Utilization System (LOCUS) 20 2020
3.	Mental Health Disorders Patients 6 to 17 Years of Age	American Association of Community Psychiatrists Or American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry	Child and Adolescent Level of Care Utilization System (CALOCUS) 20* Or Child and Adolescent Service Intensity Instrument (CASII)*2019
4.	Mental Health Disorders Patients 0 to 5 Years of Age	American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry	Early Childhood Service Intensity Instrument (ESCII)

Clinical Practice Guidelines for Specific Diagnoses

	Clinical Specialty	Nonprofit Professional Association	Criteria or Guidelines (Current Version)
1.	Gender Dysphoria	World Professional Association for Transgender Health (WPATH)	WPATH Standards of Care Version 7 2012
			Anticipated release of Version 8 in 2021

• Preventive Health and Clinical Practice Guidelines:

Heritage Provider Network reviews and adopts evidence-based Clinical Practice and Preventive Health Guidelines promulgated from peer reviewed sources for diseases and health conditions identified as most salient to Heritage Provider Network members. Clinical Practice Guidelines are used in the provision of preventive, acute, chronic medical and behavioral health services to improve the delivery of health care services to members. The most current list of Clinical Practice and Preventive Health Guidelines adopted by Heritage Provider Network are available for download from the links provided below.

- Visit The American Heart Association (AHA) at: https://www.heart.org/
- Visit The American Psychiatric Association (APA) at: https://www.apa.org/
- Visit The Centers for Disease Control (CDC) at: https://www.cdc.gov/
- Visit The American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP) at: https://www.aap.org/en-us/Pages/Default.aspx
- Visit The American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry (AACAP) at: https://www.aacap.org/
- Visit The American Association of Clinical Endocrinologist (AACE) at: https://www.aace.com/
- Visit The Infectious Diseases Society of America (IDSA) at: https://www.idsociety.org/
- Visit The American Thoracic Society (ATS) at: http://www.thoracic.org/
- Visit The American Academy of Family Practitioners (AAFP) at: https://www.aafp.org/home.html
- Visit The American Society of Addiction (ASAM) at: https://www.asam.org/
- Visit The American College of Cardiology at: https://www.acc.org/
- Visit The Department of Health Care Services at: https://www.dhcs.ca.gov
- Visit Global Initiative for Chronic Obstructive Lung Disease at: https://goldcopd.org/
- Visit The National Institute for Health and Care Excellence at: https://www.nice.org.uk/
- Visit The U.S Preventive Services Task Force at: www.uspreventiveservicestaskforce.org
- Visit ECRI Institute Guidelines Trust at: https://www.ecri.org/solutions/ecri-guidelines-trust/

Preventive Health Guidelines

Ages 0-18 Years	D. I. A. I	D. D D. I	S D S /4.7 /2022
Ages 0-10 rears	Date Adopted by QIC: 8/9/2022	Re-Review Date: 6/17/2024	Current Review Date: 6/17/2022
***	Recommended Preventative Pe 2021 Recommendations for Pediatrics (3/2021).	ediatric Health Care – American Preventive Pediatric Health Care. E	ough 18 years. United States – CDC. 18yrs-child-combined-schedule.pdf Academy of Pediatrics (AAFP) Bright Futures /American Academy of Pediatrics American Academy of
Ages 19 and Older	Date Adopted by QIC: 8/9/2022	Re-Review Date: 6/17/2024	Current Review Date: 6/17/2022
iii	Recommended Preventative Cli Recommendations for Prima		ult-combined-schedule.pdf tive Services Task Force (USPSTF)
	Clinical P	Practice Guidelines	
Behavioral Health	Date Adopted by QIC: 8/9/2022	Re-Review Date: 6/17/2024	Current Review Date: 6/17/2022
	Addiction Involving Opioid Unttps://www.asam.org/Qual 2011 American Psychiatric A Tools for the Screening, Assenttp://focus.psychiatryonline	Jse. American Society of Addiction lity-Science/quality/2020-national- ssociation (APA) Performance in Pressment, and Treatment of Adultsve.org/doi/abs/10.1176/foc.9.1.foc	ractice-guideline ractice: Physician Practice Assessment with Substance Use Disorder (1/2011). 81?journalCode=foc
	 2006 APA Practice Guideline for the Treatment of Patients with Substance Use Disorders, 2nd Edition (8/2006). substanceuse.pdf (psychiatryonline.org) 2018 Alcohol Misuse: Screening and Behavioral Counseling Interventions in Primary Care (11/2018). Recommendation: Unhealthy Alcohol Use in Adolescents and Adults: Screening and Behavioral Counseling Interventions United States Preventive Services Taskforce (uspreventiveservicestaskforce.org) Dementia/Neurocognitive Disorders 2014 American Psychiatric Association (APA) Practice Guideline for Persons with Alzheimer's disease and Other Dementias 2007/ Updated Guideline Watch (10/2014).		
	Agitation or Psychosis in Pat The American Psychiatric Ass	ients with Dementia (5/2016).	e on the Use of Antipsychotics to Treat Use of Antipsychotics to Treat Agitation

Depression

 2010 American Psychiatric Association (APA) Practice Guideline for the Treatment of Patients with Major Depressive Disorder, Third Edition (5/2010).

https://psychiatryonline.org/pb/assets/raw/sitewide/practice_guidelines/guidelines/mdd.pdf

 2016 U.S. Preventive Services Task Force (USPSTF) Screening for Depression in Adults: USPSTF Recommendation Statement, (1/2016).

https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jama/fullarticle/2484345

Smoking Cessation

2015 USPSTF Guidelines-Smoking Cessation (Adult), (9/2015).
 https://annals.org/aim/fullarticle/2443060/behavioral-pharmacotherapy-interventions-tobaccosmoking-cessation-adults-including-pregnant-women

 2013 USPSTF Guidelines-Smoking Cessation (Children & Adolescents), (8/2013). https://annals.org/aim/fullarticle/1476724/primary-care-relevant-interventions-tobacco-use-prevention-cessation-children-adolescents?searchresult=1

Pediatric

 2014 APA Practice Parameter for the Assessment and Treatment of Children and Adolescents with Autism Spectrum Disorder (2/2014).

https://www.jaacap.org/article/S0890-8567(13)00819-8/fulltext

 2011 Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD): Clinical Practice Guideline for the Diagnosis, Evaluation, and Treatment of ADHD in Children and Adolescents. American Academy of Pediatrics (11/2011).

http://pediatrics.aappublications.org/content/early/2011/10/14/peds.2011-2654

 2013 AACAP Practice Parameter for the Assessment and Treatment of Children and Adolescents with Schizophrenia (11/2013).

http://www.aacap.org/App Themes/AACAP/docs/practice parameters/Schizophrenia Sept13.pdf

Cardiovascular

Date Adopted by QIC: 8/9/2022

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Current Review Date: 6/17/2022

Assessment of Cardiovascular Risk

 2013 ACC/AHA Guideline on the Assessment of Cardiovascular Risk: A Report of the American College of Cardiology/American Heart Association Task Force on Practice Guidelines: http://www.onlinejacc.org/content/63/25 part b/2935.full.pdf? ga=2.29819455.1062630223.16 52723298-558167134.1649010161





 2018 AHA/ACC/AACVPR/AAPA/ ABC/ACPM/ADA/AGS/APhA/ASPC/ NLA/PCNA Guideline on the Management of Blood Cholesterol:

http://www.onlinejacc.org/content/73/24/e285.full.pdf? ga=2.29819455.1062630223.16527232 98-558167134.1649010161

Management of High Blood Pressure

 2017 ACC/AHA/AAPA/ABC/ACPM/AGS/APhA/ASH/ASPC/NMA/PCNA Guideline for the Prevention, Detection, Evaluation, and Management of High Blood Pressure in Adults: A Report of the American College of Cardiology/American Heart Association Task Force on Clinical Practice Guidelines:

http://www.onlinejacc.org/content/71/19/e127.full.pdf? ga=2.29819455.1062630223.16527232 98-558167134.1649010161

Management of Heart Failure

	 2022 AHA/ACC/HFSA Guideline for The Management of Heart Failure: A Report of the American College of Cardiology/American Heart Association Joint Committee on Clinical Practice Guidelines: https://www.jacc.org/doi/pdf/10.1016/j.jacc.2021.12.0127 ga=2.119014921.1062630223.165272 3298-558167134.1649010161 Management of Patients with Valvular Heart Disease 2020 ACC/AHA Guideline for the Management of Patients with Valvular Heart Disease (02/2/2021) https://www.ahajournals.org/doi/epdf/10.1161/CIR.00000000000000923 		
Endocrinology	Date Adopted by QIC: 8/9/2022	Re-Review Date: 6/17/2024	Current Review Date: 6/17/2022
5	Standards of Medical Care in Diabetes Care 2022 Standards of Medical Care in Diabetes. https://professional.diabetes.org/content-page/standards-medical-care-diabetes/ Comprehensive Type 2 Diabetes Management Algorithm 2020 Consensus Statement by the American Association of Clinical Endocrinologists and American College of Endocrinology on the Comprehensive Type 2 Diabetes Management Algorithm - 2020 Executive Summary. Comprehensive Type 2 Diabetes Management Algorithm (2020) - EXECUTIVE SUMMARY American Association of Clinical Endocrinology (aace.com)		
nfectious Diseases	Date Adopted by QIC: 8/9/2022	Re-Review Date: 6/17/2024	Current Review Date: 6/17/2022
	Sexually Transmitted Diseases 2021 Sexually Transmitted Diseases (STD) Treatment Guidelines. Centers for Disease Control a Prevention (7/2021). Sexually Transmitted Infections Treatment Guidelines, 2021 (cdc.gov) Tuberculosis 2017 Official American Thoracic Society/Infectious Diseases Society of America/Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Clinical Practice Guidelines: Diagnosis of Tuberculosis in Adults and Ch (1/2017). Official American Thoracic Society/Infectious Diseases Society of America/Centers for Disease and Prevention Clinical Practice Guidelines: Diagnosis of Tuberculosis in Adults and Children (nih.gov) COVID-19 2022 Infectious Diseases Society of America Guidelines on the Treatment and Management Patients with COVID-19 https://www.idsociety.org/globalassets/idsa/practice-guidelines/covid-19/treatment/idsa-covid-19-gl-bx-and-mgmt-v9.0.0.pdf		
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Non-Pharmacological Pain Management Treatment¹

- Evidence-Based Non-Pharmacologic Strategies for Comprehensive Pain Care: The Consortium Pain Task Force White Paper https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1550830718300223
- Noninvasive, Non-Pharmacological Treatment for Chronic Pain https://effectivehealthcare.ahrg.gov/products/nonpharma-treatment-pain/research-protocol
- CDC Clinical Practice Guideline for Prescribing Opioids for Pain United States, 2022 Recommendation 1, Pg. 17 https://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/volumes/71/rr/pdfs/rr7103a1-H.pdf

Pulmonology

Date Adopted by QIC: 8/9/2022

Re-Review Date: 6/17/2024

Current Review Date: 6/17/2022

Asthma

- 2022 Global Initiative for Asthma (GINA) National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute (NHLBI) Global Strategy for Asthma Management and Prevention. https://ginasthma.org/reports/
- 2020 Pocket Guide for Asthma Management and Prevention. 2022 currently being updated. https://ginasthma.org/reports/



Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease

 2020 Report - Global Strategy for the Diagnosis, Management, and Prevention of Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease. https://goldcopd.org/gold-reports/

Streptococcal Infection

 2012 Clinical Practice Guideline for the Diagnosis and Management of Group A Streptococcal Pharyngitis: 2012 Update by the Infectious Diseases Society of America (11/2012). https://academic.oup.com/cid/article/55/10/e86/321183

Smoking Cessation

- 2015 U.S. Preventive Services Task Force (USPSTF) USPSTF Guidelines-Smoking Cessation (Adult), (10/2015).
 - https://annals.org/aim/fullarticle/2443060/behavioral-pharmacotherapy-interventions-tobacco-smoking-cessation-adults-including-pregnant-women.
- Primary Care—Relevant Interventions for Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation in Children and Adolescents: A Systematic Evidence Review for the U.S. Preventive Services Task Force (2/2013)
 Primary Care—Relevant Interventions for Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation in Children and Adolescents: A Systematic Evidence Review for the U.S. Preventive Services Task Force | Annals of Internal Medicine (acpipurnals.org)

Pneumonia - Community - Acquired Pneumonia

- 2016 American Academy of Family Physicians (AAFP) Diagnosis and Management of Community Acquired Pneumonia in Adults (11/2016). https://www.aafp.org/afp/2016/1101/p698.html
- 2016 Pneumonia in Adults: Diagnosis and Management in Adults (1/2016).
 Overview | Pneumonia in adults | Quality standards | NICE

https://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?sectionNum=124962&lawCode=HSC

 2019 Infectious Diseases Society of America (IDSA) – American Thoracic Society (ATS) Consensus Guidelines on the Management of Community-Acquired Pneumonia in Adults (10/2019). https://www.idsociety.org/practice-guideline/community-acquired-pneumonia-cap-in-adults/

¹ CA Health & Safety Code § 124962(h)

Pain Management Guidelines:

- CDC Clinical Practice Guideline for Prescribing Opioids for Pain United States, 2022: https://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/volumes/71/rr/rr7103a1.htm
- EVIDENCE-BASED NONPHARMACOLOGIC STRATEGIES FOR COMPREHENSIVE PAIN CARE: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1550830718300223?via%3Dihub
- Noninvasive, Nonpharmacological Treatment for Chronic Pain: https://effectivehealthcare.ahrq.gov/products/nonpharma-treatment-pain/research-protocol